

Ο Ρόλος των Μαστοκυττάρων στην Φλεγμονή

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All Inflammation Is Not the Same

Inflammation: A defense mechanism of the body involving the immune system to a real or perceived danger, that could become destructive if it is not controlled.

- Systemic-cytokine storms=Sepsis
- Systemic-IL-1 β =Cryopyrin diseases
- Localized IL-4=Asthma
- Localized IL-28=Psoriasis
- Localized-IL-31=Chronic urticaria
- Generalized in the brain=Encephalomyelitis
- Localized to the brain lining=Meningitis
- Localized to the nerve insulation=Multiple sclerosis
- Localized to the amygdala of the brain=Autism

Blood

Pro-inflammatory

- IL-1 β , IL-6, IL-8, IL-17, IL-33, TNF
- Granzyme, lysozyme
- Metalloproteinases (MMP-9)
- Calprotectin (S100A8A)

Anti-inflammatory

- Alpha₁-antitrypsin
- Alpha₂-macroglobulin
- C1-esterase inhibitor
- IgA, IgG, IgM
- IL-10, IL-37, IL-38
- IL-1sr, IL-33sr

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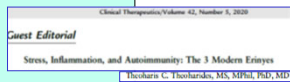
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Inflammatory Conditions Involving Mast Cells And Affected by Stress

- Atopic dermatitis (AD)
- Autism spectrum disorder (ASD)
- Chronic inflammatory response syndrome (CIRS)
- Electromagnetic hypersensitivity
- Fibromyalgia syndrome (FMS)
- Inflammatory response syndrome (IRS)
- Interstitial cystitis/bladder pain syndrome (IC/BPS)
- Long-COVID syndrome
- Mast cell activation syndrome (MCAS)
- Multiple chemical sensitivity syndrome (MCSS)
- Multisystem inflammatory syndrome (MIS)
- Myalgic encephalomyelitis/Chronic fatigue syndrome (ME/CFS)
- Neurofibromatosis
- Pediatric acute neuropsychiatric syndrome (PAN)
- Post-Lyme syndrome (PLS)
- Psoriasis
- Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)
- Sick building syndrome (SBS)
- Toxic mold syndrome
- Vitiligo

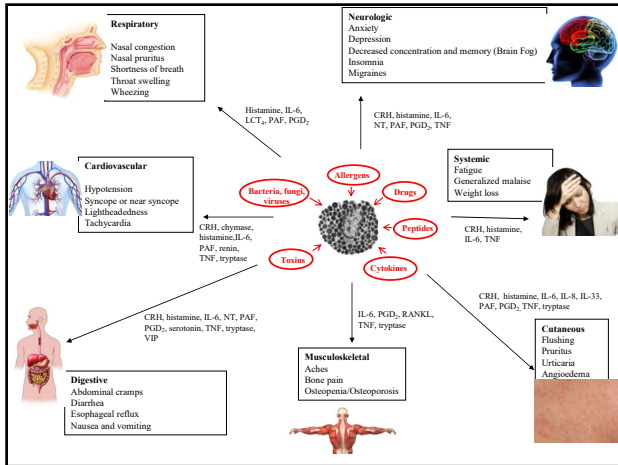


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Mast cell activation syndrome: Proposed diagnostic criteria

Cem Akin, MD, PhD,^{1,2*} Peter Valent, MD,³ and Dean D. Metcalfe, MD⁴ *Ann Arbor, Mich, Vienna, Austria, and Bethesda, Md*

The term mast cell activation syndrome (MCAS) is finding increasing use as a diagnosis for subjects who present with signs and symptoms involving the dermal, gastrointestinal, respiratory, cardiovascular system frequently accompanied by neurologic complaints. Such a patient often has underlying multiple systems.

Common Symptoms

- Brain fog
- Diarrhea
- Flushing
- Gastrointestinal
- Headaches
- Hives
- Hypotension
- Itching (urticaria)
- Myalgias
- Neuropsychiatric
- Palpitations
- Shortness of breath

Elevated basal serum tryptase identifies a multisystem disorder associated with increased *TPSAB1* copy number

Jonathan H Limon¹, Xiaomin Yao¹, James D Hughes¹, Qingyi T Lu¹, Ali Jemil¹, Yun Rao¹, Nancy Ho¹, Ming Zhao¹, Huihui Liu¹, Michael P O'Connell¹, Neil N Trivedi¹, Coline Nelson¹, Thomas D'Silva¹, Nina Ismail¹, Helen Matthews¹, Anne L Lewis¹, Andrew D Khan¹, Ross Carlsson¹, Peter D Ashworth¹, Colin Hong¹, Houssein Agrebi¹, Todd M Wilson¹, Julie Tucker¹, Ye Zhang¹, Indira S Mehta¹, Harland Pan¹, Jack C Calvert¹, Alan E Rothberg¹, Robert J Holman¹, Kelly D Knorr¹, George H Longley¹, Thilo Hellwig¹, Brian D Metcalfe¹, Leslie G Broecker¹, Lawrence B Schwartz¹ & Indira D Mehta¹

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Mast Cells Contribute to Abdominal Pain

Local immune response to food antigens drives meal-induced abdominal pain

Javier Aguilera-Lizarzaburu¹, Murgana V Flores¹, Maria Francisca Viola¹, Piyush Jain¹, Lisea Decrocker¹, Ido Aguilera¹, Maria Cosme Esteves¹, Raoni Falso¹, Kim Van Beeck¹, Elvira Peres¹, Dulce Estremadoiro¹, Raluca Stambulescu¹, Stavros Theodoridis¹, Doree Bissines¹, Stephane H Mondeliers¹, Gabriela Matheis¹, Siles Rita Martinez², Cintya Lopez Lopez¹, Jose Jaramillo-Polanco¹, Karol Talavera¹, Yanick A. Alipaz¹, Thorsten B. Feyerscheidt¹, Hans-Romer Rudolph¹, Richard Kraml¹, Frank A. Rodriguez¹, Aydin Sillari¹, Jeroen Risse^{1,3}, Christina Streymann¹, Rik Schrijvers¹, Cedric Bosteva^{1,3,4}, Bart N. Lambrecht^{1,3,4}, Scott D. Boyd^{1,5}, Ramona A. Koch¹, Denise Calender¹, Maxim Mosh¹, Patrick Augoustides¹, Anne Theodorou^{1,6}, Jessica Stoppa¹, Raf Elshikha¹, David E. Reed¹, Stephen J. Vamvakis¹, Alexandre Denadai-Souza^{1,7}, Mira M. Wothers^{1,8}, Guy E. Boeckxstaens^{1,9}

Clinical Implications of Basic Research

An Allergic Basis for Abdominal Pain

Histamine production by the gut microbiota induces visceral hyperalgesia through histamine 4 receptor signalling in mice

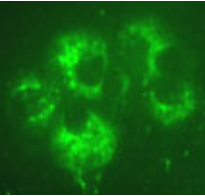
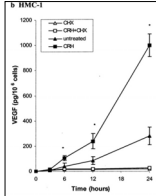
Histamine and histamine intolerance³⁻³

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Human Mast Cells Express Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone (CRH) Receptors and CRH Leads to Selective Secretion of Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor¹
J Immunol 2005; 174:7665-7675

Jing Cao,^{1*} Nikoleta Papadopoulou,¹ Duraisamy Kempuraj,¹ William S. Boucher,¹ Koreaki Sugimoto,^{2†} Curtis L. Cetrulo,³ and Theoharis C. Theoharides^{3,4†§}

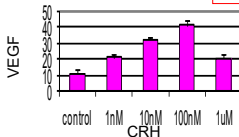
Substance P (SP) Induces Expression of Functional Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Receptor-1 (CRHR-1) in Human Mast Cells
 Shahrazad Asadi^{1,2}, Konstantinos-Dionysios Alysandratos^{1,2,3}, Asimena Angelidou^{1,2,3}, Alexandra Mikiati¹, Nikolaos Stamatopoulos¹, Aggeliki Vasadi^{1,2}, Bodi Zhang^{1,2}, Dimitris Kalogeromitos¹ and Theoharis C. Theoharides^{1,2,3,4,5,6}

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Corticotropin-releasing hormone induces skin vascular permeability through a neurotensin-dependent process
PNAS | May 16, 2006 | vol. 103 | no. 20 | 7759-7764

Jill Donelan^{*}, William Boucher^{*}, Nikoleta Papadopoulou^{*}, Michael Lytinas^{*}, Dean Papaliodis^{*}, Paul Dobner^{*}, and Theoharis C. Theoharides^{*†§}



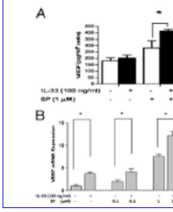
Neurotensin and CRH Interactions Augment Human Mast Cell Activation
 Konstantinos-Dionysios Alysandratos^{1,2,4,5*}, Shahrazad Asadi^{1,2,3}, Asimena Angelidou^{1,2,4,6*}, Bodi Zhang^{1,4,5}, Nikolaos Stamatopoulos^{1,2,6}, Halling Yang¹, Agatha Critchfield², Theoharis C. Theoharides^{1,2,4,6,7,8}

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IL-33 augments substance P-induced VEGF secretion from human mast cells and is increased in psoriatic skin
4442-4453 | PNAS | March 2, 2010 | vol. 107 | no. 9

Theoharis C. Theoharides^{1,2,3,4,5}, Bodi Zhang^{3,6}, Duraisamy Kempuraj^{1,2}, Michael Tegen^{1,2,3}, Magdalini Vaziadi^{1,4}, Asimena Angelidou¹, Konstantinos-Dionysios Alysandratos¹, Dimitris Kalogeromitos¹, Shahrazad Asadi¹, Nikolaos Stamatopoulos¹, Aggeliki Vasadi^{1,2}, Bodi Zhang^{1,2}, Dimitris Kalogeromitos¹ and Po Corni⁷



Substance P (SP) Induces Expression of Functional Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Receptor-1 (CRHR-1) in Human Mast Cells
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Autocrine hemokinin-1 functions as an endogenous adjuvant for IgE-mediated mast cell inflammatory responses
 Tina L. Sumpter, PhD¹, Chin H. Ho, MD², Anna R. Pleet, BS³, Olga A. Tkacheva, BS⁴, William J. Shufesky, BS^{1,4}, Darling M. Rojas-Canales, PhD^{1,4}, Adrian E. Morelli, MD, PhD^{1,4} and Adriana T. Larregina, MD, PhD^{1,4,5,6}

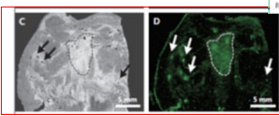
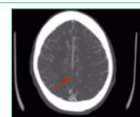
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Long-COVID Syndrome Is Associated With Brain Perivascular Inflammation and Thrombosis

Microvascular Injury in the Brains of Patients with Covid-19
 Myoung-Hwa Lee, Ph.D.
 National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
 Bethesda, MD
 N ENGL J MED 384:9 NEJM.ORG FEBRUARY 4, 2021

Extensive Cerebral Venous Thrombosis as an Isolated Presentation in a COVID-19-Positive Young Adult
 Feroozeh I. Farzin¹, Charles Lathin¹, Jyoti Kamthal¹
 2022 Farzin et al. *Cureus* 14(9): e29561. DOI 10.7759/cureus.29561

RESEARCH LETTER
SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein Impairs Endothelial Function via Downregulation of ACE 2
 Huang Qi, Jie, Zhong Canxi, Schwaninger Wang He, Li Chen, Hai Shen, Xuhang Zhang, Yan Yu, Yuhua Chen, Junzhen Jia, Junyi Gao, Li Shao, Xian-Hua He, Yong-Lin Hong, Wang, Jin-Zheng, Jiao, Li, Yan, Hai-Wen, and Huan-Huan Wang. *Cell* 2021;184:1323-1330.

Increased levels of inflammatory molecules in blood of Long COVID patients point to thrombotic endothelitis.
 Berman Turner¹, Gattin¹, Nelson¹, Thomas J Under¹, Arnesen Kruger¹, Charlotte Meyer¹, Karl-Joachim Luedtke¹, W. Axel Klein¹, Douglas B Hall¹, Berman Pruthi¹

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Long-COVID Syndrome Is Associated With Activation of Microglia

COVID-19-related neuropathology and microglial activation in elderly with and without dementia
 Tine Emmersch-Pohand^{1,2}, Yekaterina Meda¹, Matteo Meoni¹, Silvia Danziana Vianello¹, Alice Christmann¹, Anna Fery-Castell¹, Annaliese Dierker, Stella Gagliardi¹, Orietta Panerai¹, Cristina Corradi¹, Elio Tezzon^{1,3}, Luciano Cusi¹, Maria Cusi^{1,3}

Neuropathobiology of COVID-19: The Role for Glia
 Maria De Tencati^{1,2,3}, Elisabetta Medda¹, Maria Biondini^{1,2,3}, G. Pini^{1,2}, and Maria Cusi^{1,2,3}

Brain, Behavior, & Immunity - Health
 journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/bsbi

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) and glial cell insights and perspectives
 Elisabetta Medda¹, Lucia Biondini¹, Maria Cusi¹, Silvia Danziana Vianello¹, Flavia Regina Simonassi¹, Flavia Corbelli Antonini^{1,2}

SARS-CoV-2 Spike Glycoprotein S1 Induces Neuroinflammation in BV-2 Microglia
 Othmanayoun A. Chahid¹, Victoria G. Ivanoyanov¹, Olympekoula D. Adigholou¹, Alaa A. Al-Hindawi¹

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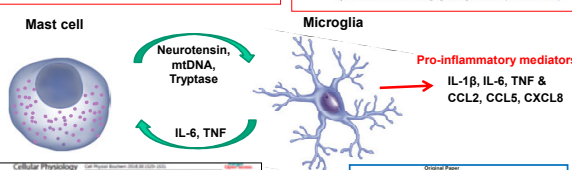
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Cross-talk Between Mast Cells and Microglia Leading to Inflammation of the Brain

The role of mast cells in neuroinflammation
 Saba Nishida¹, Eli Laxerstein¹, Nishida Chikara¹, Peter Kramer¹, Marcus Maurer¹, *Journal of Neuroinflammation*, 2021

Microglia and mast cells: two tracks on the road to neuroinflammation
 Stephen D. Hayes¹, Perry Grant¹, and Laura Facci¹
 Department of Science and Technology, Largo Agostino Magagnoli 5, University of Padua, Padua, Italy

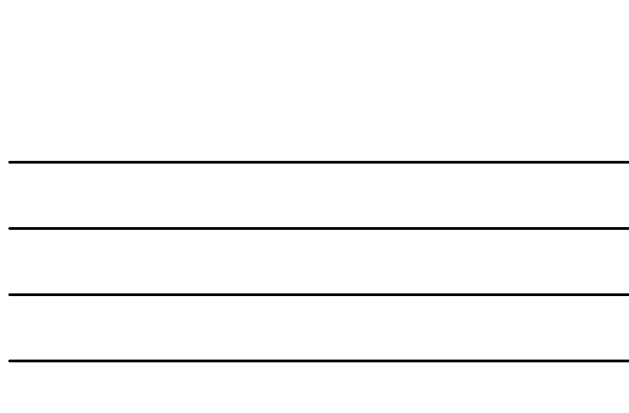


Induction of Microglial Activation by Mediators Released from Mast Cells
 Hong Zhang¹, Yong Wang¹, Hongyan Zhang¹, Ying Sun¹, Zhu Zhang¹

Mast Cell Tryptase Induces Microglia Activation via Protease-activated Receptor 2 Signaling
 Zhu Zhang¹, Xiaoning Zeng¹, Haiwei Yang¹, Gang Hu¹, and Shuanghui Bai¹

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Mast Cells and Microglia in Neuro-COVID

Could SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein Be Responsible for Long-COVID Syndrome?

Role of SARS-CoV-2 Spike-Protein-Induced Activation of Microglia and Mast Cells in the Pathogenesis of Neuro-COVID

Theorharis C. Theoharides^{1,2,3,4,5} and Dharaniamy Komprang⁶

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The Effects of Plant Flavonoids on Mammalian Cells: Implications for Inflammation, Heart Disease, and Cancer

Unique Properties of Luteolin

- Reduces oxidative stress
- Inhibits inflammation
- Inhibits mast cell activation
- Inhibits microglia activation
- Inhibits neurotoxicity
- Is weak metal chelator
- Increases memory

Brain Inflammation, Neuropsychiatric Disorders, and Immunoendocrine Effects of Luteolin

Long-COVID syndrome-associated brain fog and chemofog: Luteolin to the rescue

Theorharis C. Theoharides^{1,2,3,4,5} | Christos Cholevas⁶ | Konstantinos Polyvidis⁷ | Antonios Palilis⁸

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Successful Treatment of a COVID-19 Patient on Lung Transplant List

This 49-year-old Caucasian female tested positive for COVID-19 on 11/30/2020 and complained of dyspnea and fatigue. The patient was admitted to the hospital on 12/20/2020 severely hypoxic with a Diagnosis of acute respiratory failure. CRP and D-Dimer were elevated. O2 sat=52%.

Treatment Approach:

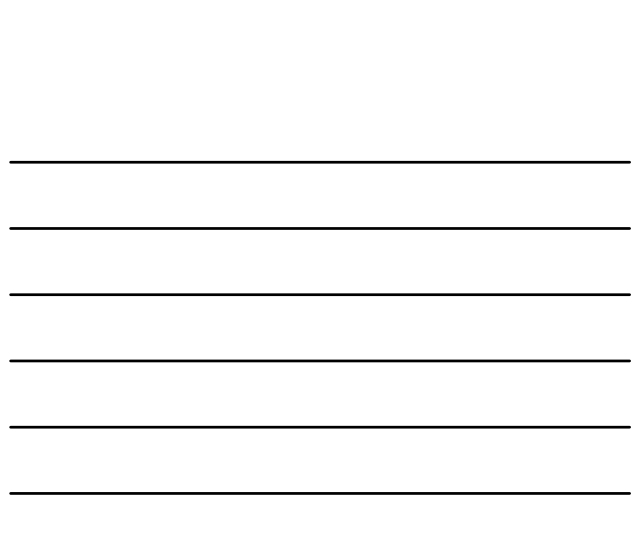
- Acetyl salicylic acid
- BrainGain (Berberine, Calcium folinate, Luteolin, Hydroxytyrosol)
- Erythropoietin
- Misoprostol (Cytotec)
- FibroProtek (Luteolin & Quercetin)
- Rupatadine (antihistamine, antiPAF, antifibrotic, mast cell inhibitor)

Fig. 1A-Before Treatment **Fig. 1B-After treatment**

A ventilation-perfusion (V/Q) scan on 3/1/2021 revealed coarse heterogeneous perfusion of the lungs bilaterally, suggestive of diffuse microthromboembolic disease (Fig. 1A). Pulmonary clots were apparently fossilized and deep within the lungs rendering athromboendarterectomy not a viable option. The patient was placed on the lung transplant list. A repeat V/Q perfusion scan on 8/6/2021 showed minimal heterogeneity of uptake (Fig. 1B).

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Summary of Clinical Implications

- Mast cells are ubiquitous in the body, including critical areas of the brain.
- Mast cells contain as many as 1,000 secretory granules/cell each storing as many as 50 preformed mediators such as bradykinin, histamine, chymase, tryptase and TNF.
- Mast cells can synthesize and release another 50 or so pro-inflammatory mediators such as PAF, chemokines, cytokines and peptides.
- Mast cells can be triggered by allergic, but also pathogenic and stress stimuli.
- Mast cells can sense the outside environment, but also the blood vessel lumen
- Mast cell can orchestrate and regulate inflammatory reactions.
- Mast cells in the lungs are involved in the pathogenesis of COVID-19 and in the brain in Long-COVID and Neuro-COVID.
- There are no effective drugs to block mast cell activation.
- Liposomal (in olive pomace oil) dietary supplements containing pure flavonoids luteolin and quercetin (e.g. NeuroProtek and FibroProtek) can inhibit mast cells.
- A new supplement ViralProtek containing oleuropein, eriodictyol, hydroxytyrosol and sulphaphane inhibits multiple viral targets including ACE2, serine proteases, and TLR4.



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(12) United States Patent Theobalides	(10) Patent No.: US 8,268,365 B2 (45) Date of Patent: *Sep. 18, 2012
(54) ANTI-INFLAMMATORY COMPOSITIONS FOR REDUCING BRAIN INFLAMMATION	Contains text available at GooglePatents
(75) Inventor: Theobald C. Theobaldides, Brookline, MA (US)	Biochimica et Biophysica Acta
(73) Assignee: Theta Biomaterials Consulting & Development Co., Inc., Brookline, MA (US)	Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/bba
	Review Mast cells and inflammation
	Shrivastava C, Theobaldides C, et al. <i>Biochimica et Biophysica Acta</i> 1814 (2011) 100–105. doi:10.1016/j.bbapap.2011.07.001. PMID: 21811111

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